

CATALOGUE
OF
MEDICINAL PLANTS,
BARKS, ROOTS, SEEDS, FLOWERS AND SELECT POWDERS,

WITH THEIR
THERAPEUTIC QUALITIES AND BOTANICAL NAMES; ALSO,
PURE VEGETABLE EXTRACTS,

PREPARED IN VACUO;
OINTMENTS, INSPISSATED JUICES, ESSENTIAL OILS,
DOUBLE DISTILLED AND FRAGRANT WATERS, &c., &c.,

Raised, Prepared, and put up in the most careful manner, by the

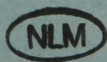
UNITED SOCIETY OF SHAKERS,
AT NEW LEBANON, N. Y.

A blade of grass—a simple flower,
Cull'd from the dewy len;
These, these shall speak with touching power,
Of change and health to thee.

ORDERS ADDRESSED TO
EDWARD FOWLER, NEW LEBANON, N. Y.,
WILL MEET WITH PROMPT ATTENTION.

First Established in 1800,
BEING THE OLDEST OF THE KIND IN THE COUNTRY.

VAN BENTHUYSEN, PRINTER, ALBANY.



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{Shakers}

ABBREVIATIONS AND DEFINITIONS OF TERMS.

ABBREVIATIONS.		DEFINITIONS.
Acr.	Acid,	Caustic, having a hot, biting taste.
Alt.	Alterative,	Changing the morbid action of the secretions.
Ano.	Anodyne,	Mitigating pain, quieting.
Anth.	Anthelmintic,	Destroying worms, or expelling them from the bowels.
A-bil.	Antibilious,	Correcting the bilious secretions.
A-lith.	Antilithic,	Preventing the formation of calculous matter.
A-scor.	Antiscorbutic,	Useful in scurvy.
A-sep.	Antiseptic,	Preventing mortification.
A-spas.	Antispasmodic,	Relaxing spasms, calming nervous irritation.
Ape.	Aperient,	Gently purgative.
Aro.	Aromatic,	Fragrant, spicy.
Ast.	Astringent,	Producing contraction in the living tissues.
Bal.	Balsamic,	Unctuous, mitigating, healing.
Car.	Carminative,	Causing the expulsion of wind.
Cath.	Cathartic,	Cleansing the bowels, purgative.
Ceph.	Cephalic,	Medicinal to the head.
Dem.	Demulcent.	Lubricating, softening, mollifying.
Deo.	Deobstruent,	Having power to resolve viscosity.
Dia.	Diaphoretic,	Increasing the cutaneous discharge.
Diu.	Diuretic,	Acting on the kidneys, increasing the urine.
Dis.	Discutient,	Dissolving, discussing.
Eme.	Emetic,	Producing vomiting.
Emo.	Emollient,	Sheathing, softening, causing warmth and moisture.
Emm.	Emmenagogue,	Promoting menstruation.
Exp.	Expectorant,	Augmenting and promoting the discharge from the lungs.

ABBREVIATIONS.

DEFINITIONS.

Feb.	Febrifuge,	Expelling and allaying fever.
Her.	Herpetic,	Curing cutaneous diseases.
Lax.	Laxative,	Gently cathartic.
Muc.	Mucilaginous,	Glutinous, lubricating.
Nar.	Narcotic,	Relieving pain, stupefying, producing sleep.
Ner.	Nervine,	Strengthening the nerves.
Pec.	Pectoral,	Beneficial in diseases of the chest.
Ref.	Refrigerant,	Diminishing animal temperature, cooling.
Rub.	Rubefacient,	Producing inflammation and redness of the skin.
Sec.	Secernant,	Separating substances in the body.
Sed.	Sedative,	Depressing the vital powers.
Sial.	Sialagogue,	Increasing the flow of saliva.
Sti.	Stimulant,	Increasing action.
Sto.	Stomachic,	Strengthening the stomach.
Sty.	Styptic,	Arresting bleeding.
Sud.	Sudorific,	Producing sweat.
Ton.	Tonic,	Permanently strengthening.
Ver.	Vermifuge,	Expelling or destroying worms.
Vul.	Vulnerary,	Useful in the cure of wounds.

CATALOGUE.

<i>Common names.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Botanical names.</i>	<i>Properties.</i>
Abcess root,.....	\$1 00	Polemonium reptans,	Ast. Sud. Feb.
Aconite leaves,....	0 75	Aconitum napellus,	Nar. Dia.
do root,.....	1 00	do do Radix,	do.
Agrimony,.....	0 50	Agrimonia eupatoria,	Ast. Ton. Dia.
Alder bark, black,.	0 25	Prinos verticillatus, Deo.	Ast. Ton. A-sep.
do berries, black	0 50	do do Bacca,	
do red or tag,...	0 25	Alnus serrulata,	Ast. Deob. Ton.
Alum root,.....	0 50	Heuchera pubescens,	Ast. A-sep. Det.
Angelica leaves,...	0 25	Archangelica atropurpurea,	Ton. Bal.
Angelica root,....	0 50	Archangelica atropurpurea,	Aro. Car. Emm.
Angelica seeds,....	0 25	Archangelica atropurpurea,	Aro. Sti. Car.
Anise seed,.....		Pimpinella anisum,	Aro. Car. Pec.
Appletree bark, ...	0 40	Pyrus malus,	Ast. Ton.
Archangel,.....	0 50	Lycopus sinuatus,	Ast. Ton. Bal.
Arnica flowers,	0 50	Arnica montana,	Vul. Sti. Diu.
do root,.....	0 75	do do Radix,	Sti. Diu. Dia.
Ash bark, Mountain	0 56	Pyrus americana,	Ast. Ton. Det.
do bark, Prickly,.	0 50	Xanthoxylum americanum,	Sti. Aro. Ast.
do berries, do ..	1 00	do do	do
do bark, White,..	0 40	Fraxinus americana,	Ast. Ton.
Asparagus root, ...	0 75	Asparagus officinalis,	Ape. Diu.
Avens root,.....	0 60	Geum rivale,	Ton. Ast. Sto.
Backache brake, ..	0 75	Asplenium filix-fœmina,	Pec. Dem.
Balm, Lemon,.....	0 50	Melissa officinalis,	Sto. Dia. Sud.
do Sweet,	0 50	Dracocephalum canariense,	Aro. Sto. Dia.
Balm of Gilead buds		Populus balsamifera,	Bal. Sto.
Balsam, Sweet,....	0 35	Gnaphalium polycephalum,	Sto. Sud. Sed.
Barberry bark,....	0 50	Berberis vulgaris,	Ton. Ref. Ast.
Basil, Sweet,.....	0 50	Ocymum basilicum,	Aro. Sti.
Basswood bark,....	0 38	Tilia americana,	Emo. Dis.
Bayberry bark,....	0 25	Myrica cerifera,	Aro. Sti. Ast.
Beech bark,	0 30	Fagus ferruginea,	Ast. Ton.
do leaves,	0 40	do do Folium,	Ast. Alt.
Belladonna leaves,.	0 75	Atropa belladonna,	Nar. Ano.
Bellwort,	0 75	Uvularia perfoliata,	Her. Dem.
Benne leaves,.....	1 00	Sesamum indicum,	Dem. Lax.
Beth root,.....	1 00	Trillium purpureum,	Ast. Ton. Pec.

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Betony weed,.....	\$0 50	Pedicularis canadensis,	Ner. Ton. Dis.
Birch bark, black, ..	0 25	Betula lenta,	Ton. Ast.
Bird peppers,.....		Capsicum baccatum,	Sti. Car. Rub.
Bitter root,.....	0 75	Apocynum androsæmifolium,	Ton. Cath. Sud.
Bittersweet, false, bark of root,....	0 75	Celastrus scandens,	A-bil. Dis. Diu.
Bittersweet berries, ..	0 50	do do Bacca,	Emo. Dis.
Bittersweet herb,..	0 50	Solanum dulcamara,	Herb. Deo. Alt.
Blackberry root,..	0 25	Rubus villosus,	Ast. Ton.
Blazing Star root, ..		Aletris farinosa,	Ton. Sto. Nar.
Blood root,.....	0 50	Sanguinaria canadensis,	Dia. Deo. Exp.
Blue flag,.....	0 50	Iris versicolor,	Diu. Eme. Cath.
Boneset,.....	0 25	Eupatorium perfoliatum,	Sud. Ton. Em.
Borage,	0 50	Borago officinalis,	Sto. Dia.
Boxwood bark,....	0 50	Cornus florida,	Ton. Ast. Sti.
do flowers,..	1 50	do do	do
Brooklime,.....	1 00	Veronica beccabunga,	Dis. Alt. Diu.
Buchu leaves,		Diosma crenata,	Sti. Diu. Dia.
Buck bean,	1 00	Menyanthes trifoliata,	Ton. Deo.
Buckhorn brake, ..	0 75	Osmunda spectabilis,	Muc. Dem.
Buckthorn berries, ..	60	Rhamnus catharticus, Bacca,	Cath.
Bugle,	0 50	Lycopus virginicus,	Pec. Deo. Ton. Sty.
Burdock leaves, ...	0 25	Lappa major, Folium,	Feb. Sud.
do root,	0 35	do do Radix,	Her. A-seor.
do seeds,	0 30	do do Semen,	Diu. Car. Ton.
Butternut bark,...	0 25	Juglans cinerea,	Cath. Ton.
Canada Thistle root	0 60	Cirsium arvense,	Diu.
Cancer Root plant, ..	0 50	Epiphegus virginiana,	Ast. Ton.
Canker weed,.....	0 50	Nabalus albus,	Ast. Ton.
Caraway seed,.....		Carum carui,	Car. Aro.
Cardamon seed,....		Eleterium cardamomum,	Aro. Sti.
Cardinal flow's, blue	0 75	Lobelia syphilitica,	Diu. Sud. Her. Deo.
do do red, ..	1 00	Lobelia cardinalis,	Ver.
Carduus, spotted,...	0 50	Cnicus benedictus,	Dia. Diu.
Carrot leaves, wild,	0 50	Daucus carota,	Diu. Emm.
do seed, wild,..	0 50	do do	Diu. Deo.
Catnip,	0 25	Nepeta cataria,	Sto. Car. Sud.
Celandine, garden, ..	0 50	Chelidonium majus,	Diu. Her.
do wild,....	0 25	Impatiens pallida,	A-bil. Sto.
Centaury, low,	0 50	Hypericum mutilum,	Ast. Ton. Sto.
Chamomile flowers,		Anthemis nobilis,	Ton. Feb. Sud.
do low,....	0 75	do do	Ton. Stom.
Cherry bark, wild, ..	0 25	Prunus virginiana,	Ast. Ton. Sed.
Chickweed,	0 50	Cerastium vulgatum,	Emo. Ref.
Cicely, sweet,	1 00	Osmorrhiza brevistylis,	Car. Aro.
Cicuta leaves,.....	0 25	Conium maculatum,	Nar. Deo.
Clary,	0 50	Salvia sclara,	Sti. Sto.
Cleavers,	0 50	Galium aparine,	Diu. Sud.
Clover heads, red, ..	0 50	Trifolium pratense.	Pec. Acr.
Cocash root,.....	0 50	Aster puniceus,	Sud. Sti. Sto.

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Cuckold,.....	\$0 50	<i>Bidens frondosa</i> ,	Ast. Diu. Car.
Cohosh, black,	0 50	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> ,	Deo. Nar.
do blue,	0 30	<i>Leontice thalioides</i> ,	A-spas. Sti.
do red,	0 50	<i>Actæa rubra</i> ,	Deo. Ner. Emm.
do white,	0 50	<i>Actæa alba</i> ,	Car. Deo. Nar.
Columbo root,	0 30	<i>Frasera carolinensis</i> ,	Ton. Cath. Eme.
Coltsfoot,	0 35	<i>Tussilago farfara</i> ,	Exp. Pec. Dem.
Comfrey root,	0 40	<i>Symphytum officinale</i> ,	Pec. Dem. Bal.
Consumption brake, 1	50	<i>Betrychium lunarioides</i> ,	Sti. Ton.
Coolwort,	0 30	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i> ,	Diu. Ton.
Coriander seed,	0 30	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> ,	Car. Sto.
Cowparsnip leaves, .	0 50	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i> , Fol.,	Ner. Car. Diu.
do root, ...	0 50	do do Rad.,	do
do seeds, ..	0 75	do do Sem.,	Car. Aro.
Cramp bark,	0 50	<i>Viburnum tantanoides</i> ,	A-spas.
Cranesbill,	0 50	<i>Geranium maculatum</i> ,	Sty. Ast. Ton.
Crawley,		<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> ,	Bal. Sto.
Culver's root,	1 00	<i>Leptandra virginica</i> ,	Cath. Diu. Ton.
Daisy flowers,	0 25	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> ,	Diu. Vul.
Dandelion herb, ...	0 25	<i>Taraxacum dens-leonis</i> ,	A-bil. Ast. Ton.
do root, ...	0 50	do do	Deo. Diu. Ast. Ton.
Dill seed,		<i>Anethum graveolens</i> ,	Car. Sto. Aro.
Dittany,	0 50	<i>Cunila mariana</i> ,	Ner. Sud.
Dock Yellow,	0 36	<i>Rumex crispus</i> ,	Ton. Deo. Her.
do Water,	0 50	<i>R. hydrolapathum</i> ,	Ast. Dia. Deo. Her.
Elecampane,	0 25	<i>Inula helenium</i> ,	Exp. Ast. Sto.
Elder bark,	0 50	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i> ,	Diu. Deo. Sud. Her.
do flowers,		do do	Alt. Sud. Her.
do dwarf,	0 50	<i>Aralia hispida</i> ,	Dia. Ton. Diu. Dem.
Elm bark, Slippery,		<i>Ulmus fulva</i> ,	Emo. Diu. Dem. Ton.
do ground, ..	0 30	do do	do do
do flour,	0 50	do do	do do
do superfine, 0	75	do do	do do
Euphorbia,	1 50	<i>Euphorbia ipecacuanha</i> ,	Eme. Cath. Ton.
Fennel seed,		<i>Anethum fœniculum</i> ,	Car. Sto.
Fern, Male,	0 50	<i>Aspidium filix.mas</i> ,	Ver. Ton. Ast.
do Sweet,	0 25	<i>Comptonia asplenifolia</i> ,	Sto. Ast.
Fever bush,	0 50	<i>Benzoin odoriferum</i> ,	Aro. Sto. Sti.
Feverfew,	0 50	<i>Pyrethrum parthenium</i> ,	Ner. Sto.
Fever root,	0 50	<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i> ,	Cath. Ton.
Fire weed,	0 50	<i>Erechthites hieracifolia</i> ,	Ton. Ast. Alt.
Fit root,	2 00	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i> ,	Ner. A-spas.
Five finger,	0 50	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> ,	Ast. Emm. Em.
Fleabane,	0 30	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i> ,	Ton. Ast. Diu.
Flower-de-luce, ...	0 50	<i>Iris sambucina</i> ,	Diu. Deo.
Fox glove,	0 38	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i> ,	Diu. Nar. Dia.
Frostwort,	0 50	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Fumitory,	0 75	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> ,	Deo. Dia. Diu.
Garget,	0 25	<i>Phytolacca decandra</i> ,	Deo. Cath. Alt.
Garlick,		<i>Allium sativum</i> ,	Sti. Exp. Ton.

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Gentian,.....	\$0 25	<i>Gentiana lutea</i> ,	Ton. Sto. Act.
Ginseng,.....		<i>Panax quinquefolia</i> ,	Sial. Ner. Sti.
Gold thread,.....	1 25	<i>Coptis trifolia</i> ,	Sto. Ton. Ast.
Golden rod,.....	0 50	<i>Solidago odora</i> ,	Car. Aro. Diu.
Golden seal,.....	0 50	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> ,	Ton. A-bil. Sto.
Gravel plant,.....	0 50	<i>Epigæa repens</i> ,	Dia. Dem.
Hardhack leaves,..	0 38	<i>Spiræa tomentosa</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Heal-all, .,.....	0 75	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> ,	Ast.
Hearts-ease,.....	0 50	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> ,	Sud.
Hellebore, black,..	0 75	<i>Helleborus niger</i> ,	Diu. Cath.
do white,..	0 75	<i>Veratrum viride</i> ,	Eme. Cath. Nar. Ner.
Hemlock bark,....	0 25	<i>Abies canadensis</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
do leaves,....	0 25	do do	Dia. Alt. Sud.
Henbane, black,...	0 75	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> ,	Ner. Nar.
Hoarhound,.....	0 40	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> ,	Sto. Pec. Deo.
Hollyhock flowers,.	0 75	<i>Althæa rosea</i> ,	Ast. Dem.
Hop,.....		<i>Humulus lupulus</i> ,	Ano. Ton. Aro.
Horsemint,.....	0 50	<i>Monarda punctata</i> ,	Diu. Ton.
Horseradish leeves,	0 25	<i>Cochlearia armoracia</i> ,	Acr. Sti.
do root,..	0 50	do do	Rad., do
Hyssop,.....	0 50	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> ,	Exp. Ceph.
Indian hemp, black,	0 75	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> ,	Eme. Cath. Ton. Diu.
do white,	0 75	<i>Aselepias incarnata</i> ,	Ape. Diu. Alt.
Indian turnip,....	0 50	<i>Arum triphyllum</i> ,	Sti. Exp. Aro. Nar.
Indigo, wild,.....	0 50	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> ,	A-sep. Ton. Dia.
Ipecac, American, }		<i>Gillenia stipulacea</i> ,	Eme. Cath. Ton. Exp.
or Indian physic, }			
Ivy, ground,.....	0 50	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i> ,	Dem. Sto. Ton.
Jacob's ladder,....	0 50	<i>Smilax herbacea</i> ,	Diu. Sial.
Job's tears, per doz.	1 50	<i>Coix lachryma</i> ,	Diu.
Johnswort,.....	0 25	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> ,	Ast. Bal. Diu.
Juniper berries,....	0 25	<i>Juniperus communis</i> ,	Diu. Car. Sti.
King's clover,.....	0 50	<i>Melilotus leucantha</i> ,	Emo. Dis.
Knot grass,.....	0 50	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> ,	Diu. Ner. Car.
Labrador tea,....	0 40	<i>Ledum latifolium</i> ,	Diu. Bal.
Ladies' slipper,....	0 75	<i>Cypripedium pubescens</i> ,	Sed. Ner. Ano.
Ladies' sorrel,....	1 00	<i>Oxalis stricta</i> ,	Ref. A-sep. Diu.
Larkspur herb,....	0 50	<i>Delphinium consolida</i> ,	Nar. Acr.
do seed,....		do do	Diu. Nar. Acr.
Laurel leaves,....	0 50	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> ,	Her. A-sep.
Lavender,.....		<i>Lavandula spica</i> ,	Car. Pec. Ner.
Lettuce, Garden, ..	0 50	<i>Lactuca sativa</i> ,	Diu. Ano.
do Wild,....	0 50	<i>Lactuca elongata</i> ,	Diu. A-scor. Nar.
Life root,.....	0 75	<i>Senecio aureus</i> ,	Diu. Feb. Aro. Stom.
Lily, White Pond,.	0 50	<i>Nymphæa odorata</i> ,	Pec. Emo. Ast. Ton.
do Yellow Pond,	0 50	<i>Nuphar advena</i> ,	do do
Linden flowers,....		<i>Tilia americana</i> ,	Sud. A-spas. Ner.
Liquorice root,....		<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> ,	Dem. Exp. Lax.
Liverwort,.....	1 00	<i>Hepatica triloba</i> ,	Ast. Dem. Pec. Deo.
Lobelia herb,.....	0 40	<i>Lobelia inflata</i> ,	Eme. Diu. Exp.

<i>Common names.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Botanical names.</i>	<i>Properties.</i>
Lobelia seed,.....\$		Lobelia inflata,	Eme. Diu. Exp.
Lovage leaves,.... 0 50		Ligusticum levisticum,	Car. Sto. Emm.
do root,.....		do do	Dia. Car. Stom.
do seeds,..... 0 50		do do	do do
Lungwort, 0 75		Pertusaria faginea,	Pec. Sto. Dem.
Maidenhair, 0 40		Adiantum pedatum,	Exp. Car. Sto.
Mallow, low,..... 0 25		Malva rotundifolia,	Dem. Pec.
do marsh,leaves 0 40		Althæa officinalis,	Dem. Ast.
do do root,. 0 40		do do	Emo. Dem. Ast.
Man root,..... 0 50		Convolvulus panduratus,	Cath. Diu. Pec.
Mandrake root,.... 0 50		Podophyllum peltatum,	Deo. Em. Cath. Nar.
Maple, red or soft,. 0 50		Acer rubrum,	Ton. Ast.
do striped,... 0 50		Acer striatum,	Ver. Ton.
Marigold flowers,.. 0 75		Calendula officinalis,	Sto. Aro.
Marjoram, sweet,.. 0 75		Marjorana hortensis,	Ton. Sto. Aro.
Marsh rosemary,... 0 50		Statice limonium,	Ast. A-sep.
Masterwort leaves,. 0 50		Heracleum lanatum,	Ner. Car. Diu.
do root,... 0 50		do do	do do
do seeds,.. 0 75		do do	do do
Mayweed, 0 25		Maruta cotula,	Sud. Dia. Sto.
Meadowsweet,..... 0 50		Spiræa salicifolia,	Ton. A-sep. Feb.
Mezeron, Nett,...		Daphne mezereum,	Dia. Sti.
Milkweed root,..... 0 50		Asclepias cornuti,	Diu. Ano. Sud.
Monarda, 0 50		Monarda punctata,	Diu. Sto. Ton.
Moosewood bark,.. 0 50		Dirca palustris,	Dia. Sti.
Motherwort, 0 25		Leonorus cardiaca,	Ner. Sto. Emm.
Mountain dittany,. 0 50		Cunila mariana,	Sti. Ton. Ner. Sud.
Mountain mint, ... 0 38		Origanum vulgare,	Sud. Sto. Aro.
Mouse ear,..... 0 50		Gnaphalium uliginosum,	Sud. Stom.
Mugwort,..... 0 50		Artemisia vulgaris,	Deo. A-bil. Ner.
Mullein herb,..... 0 25		Verbascum thapsus,	Ano. Dem. Ast.
Mustard seed, black		Sinapis nigra,	Diu. Rub. Sti. Eme.
do do white		Sinapis alba,	A scor. Sti. Rub.
Nanny-bush bark,. 0 50		Viburnum lentago,	Ton.
Nettle flowers,.... 0 50		Urtica dioica,	do
do root, 0 50		do do	Ast. Ton.
Nightshade, deadly, 0 75		Atropa belladonna,	Nar. Ano.
Oak bark, black,.. 0 25		Quercus tinctoria,	Ast. Ton.
do red,.... 0 25		do rubra,	Ast. Sti. Ton.
do white,.. 0 25		do alba,	Ast. Ton. A-sep.
Oak of Jerusalem,. 0 50		Chenopodium botrys,	Ver. Sto. Emm.
Orange peel, Nett,. 0 40		Citrus aurantium,	Ton. Sto.
Osier bark, green,.. 0 40		Cornus circinata,	Ast. Deo. Ton.
Oswego tea,..... 0 50		Monarda didyma,	Sti. Sto. Ton. Feb.
Pappoose root, 0 50		Leontice thalictroides,	Deo. Nar. Emm.
Parilla, yellow,.... 0 50		Menispermum canadense,	Ton. Lax. Alt.
Parsley leaves,.... 0 50		Apium petroselinum,	Dem. Diu.
do root,..... 0 50		do do	Ape. Dem. Diu.
do seeds,..... 1 00		do do	Diu. Dem.
Peach bark,..... 0 50		Amygdalus persica,	Cath. Ton. Sto.

<i>Common names.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Botanical names.</i>	<i>Properties.</i>
Peach leaves,	\$0 50	<i>Amygdalus persica</i> ,	Ver. Ton. Lax.
do pits,	1 00	do do	Ton. Sto.
Pennyroyal,	0 25	<i>Hedeoma pulegiodes</i> ,	Car. Sti. Sto. Aro.
Peony flowers,	0 50	<i>Pæonia officinalis</i> ,	Ner.
do roots,	0 75	do do	Ner. Ver.
Peppermint,	0 25	<i>Mentha piperita</i> ,	Sto. Sti. Sud.
Pilewort,	0 50	<i>Amaranthus hypochondriacus</i> ,	Ast. Her.
Pine bark, white, .	0 25	<i>Pinus strobus</i> ,	Sti. Diu. Lax. Pec.
Plantain leaves, ...	0 38	<i>Plantago major</i> ,	Ref. Vul. A-sep. Det.
Plantain, bitter, or }		<i>Gentiana quinqueflora</i> ,	Det.
Gall of the earth, }		<i>Goodyera pubescens</i> ,	Det.
do spotted,	0 60	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> ,	Dia. Sud. Aro.
Pleurisy root,	0 60	<i>Phytolacca decandra</i> ,	Deo. Alt.
Poke berries,	0 50	do do <i>Folium</i> ,	do
do leaves,	0 50	dy do <i>Radix</i> ,	Deo. Cath. Alt.
do root,	0 25	<i>Polypodium vulgare</i> ,	Pec. Dem. Cath.
Polypody,	0 50	<i>Punica granatum</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Pomegranate,		<i>Populus tremuloides</i> ,	Ton. Alt.
Poplar bark,	0 25	<i>Papaver somniferum</i> ,	Nar. Ano.
Poppy capsules, ...	0 30	do do <i>Folium</i> ,	do
do leaves,	0 38	do do <i>Petals</i> ,	do
do flowers,		<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i> ,	Diu. Sti.
Princes pine,	0 40	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> ,	Diu. Aro.
Queen of the meadow		do do <i>Radix</i> ,	do
do herb,	0 30	<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i> ,	Cath. Alt. A-sep.
do root,	0 50	<i>Rubus strigosus</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Queen's delight, ...	0 75	<i>Pteris atropurpurea</i> ,	Sec. Ast. Ton.
Raspberry leaves, ..	0 25	<i>Ambrosia artemisiæfolia</i> ,	Sti. Ton. Ver.
Rock brake,	0 50	<i>Rosa damascena</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Roman wormwood, }		<i>Rosa gallica</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
or Rag weed, ... }	0 25	<i>Cornus sericea</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Rose, damask,		<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
do red,		do do <i>Folium</i> ,	Ast. Ton.
Rose willow,	0 40	<i>Ruta graveolens</i> ,	Ton. Diu. Sto.
Rosemary flowers, .		<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> ,	Diu. Sto. Aro.
do leaves, .	0 20	<i>Salvia officinalis</i> ,	Sud. Sto. Bal.
Rue,	0 50	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i> ,	Ton. Ast. Diu.
Saffron,		<i>Eupatorium ageratoides</i> ,	Deo. Sto. Ton.
Sage,		<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> ,	Alt. Dem. Deo.
Sanicle root, black,	0 50	<i>Sassafras officinale</i> ,	Sti. Ape. Ton. Alt.
do do white,	0 59	do do	Dem. Muc.
Sarsaparilla, Am., .		<i>Juniperus communis</i> ,	Sti. Emm. Deo. Aer.
Sassafras,	0 50	<i>Erigeron philadelphicum</i> ,	Diu. Sud. Her.
do pith,		<i>Erigeron annuum</i> ,	Diu. Sud.
Savin,	0 85	<i>Oenothera biennis</i> ,	Dem. Sto.
Scabious,	0 25	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i> ,	Deo. Ton.
do sweet,	0 25	<i>Scutellaria laterifolia</i> ,	Ton. Sud. Ner.
Scabish,	0 25		
Scrofula plant,	0 50		
Scullcap,	0 75		

<i>Common names.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Botanical names.</i>	<i>Properties.</i>
Scurvy grass,	\$0 25	Cochlearia officinalis,	Sti. Ape. Diu.
Senna, Am.,	0 30	Cassia marilandica,	Cath. Diu. Deo.
Side-saddle plant, ..		Sarracenia purpurea,	Cath. Deo.
Skunk cabbage root 0	40	Symplocarpus foetidus,	A-spas. Ver. Acr.
Snakehead,	0 25	Chelone glabra,	A-bil. Ton. Ver.
Snakeroot, Button, 0	50	Liatris spicata,	Sti. Diu. Bal.
do Canada,		Asarum canadense,	Her. Aro. Ner.
do Rattle, ..		Goodyera pubescens,	Det.
do Seneca,		Polygala senega,	Sti. Exp. Dia.
do Virginia		Aristolochia serpentaria,	Ton. Dia. Sud.
Soapwort,	0 50	Saponaria officinalis,	Alt. Ton.
Solomon's seal,	0 50	Polygonatum giganteum,	Ast. Dem. Bal.
do small, ..	0 50	Smilacina racemosa,	Dem. Ast.
Sorrel, sheep,		Rumex acetosella,	Ref. A-scor. Ton.
do wood,		Oxalis acetosella,	
Southernwood,	0 50	Artemisia abrotanum,	Sti. Ton. Ner. Det.
Spearmint,	0 25	Mentha viridis,	Feb. Diu. A-eme.
Speedwell, Virginia, 1	00	Veronica officinalis,	Diu. Dia. Exp.
Spikenard,		Aralia racemosa,	Pec. Bal. Sto.
Spleenwort,	0 75	Asplenium angustifolium,	Diu.
Spurred rye,		Acinula,	Nar.
Squaw vine,	0 50	Mitchella repens,	Diu. Emm.
Squaw weed,	0 50	Senecio obovatus,	Her. Acr.
Star flower,	0 50	Aster novæ-angliæ,	Her. Sto. Ner.
Stone root,	0 30	Collinsonia canadensis,	Diu. Sto.
Strawberry leaves, .	0 25	Fragaria virginiana,	Ast. Feb. Ref.
do vines,	0 50	do do	do do
Succory,	0 25	Cichorium intybus,	Ton. Ape. Deo.
Sumach bark,	0 25	Rhus glabra, Cort.,	Ast. Ton.
do berries, ...	0 25	do do Bacca,	Ast. Ref. Diu.
do leaves, ...	0 25	do do Folium,	Ast. Ton. Diu.
Summer savory, ...	0 40	Satureja hortensis,	Sto. Aro.
Sunflower, wild, ...	0 50	Helianthus divaricatus,	Car. A-spas. Lax.
Sweet or King's clover		Melilotus leucantha,	Emo. Dis.
Sweet flag,		Acorus calamus,	Aro. Sto.
Sweet-gale burrs, ..	0 75	Myrica gale,	Ast. Aro. Her.
do herb, ..	0 50	do do Herba,	Pec. Ast. Aro.
Tamarack bark, ...	0 25	Larix americana,	Ape. Exp. Bal.
Tanzy, double,	0 25	Tanacetum vulgare,	Sud. Emm. Ver. Sto.
Thimble weed,	0 50	Rudbeckia laciniata,	Diu. Ton.
Thornapple leaves, .	0 40	Datura stramonium,	Nar. Acr.
do seeds, ..	0 30	do do Semen,	Nar. Acr.
Thyme,	0 50	Thymus serpyllum,	Ton. Sto. Aro.
Tilia flowers,		Tilia americana,	Sud. A-spas. Ner.
Turkey pea,	1 50	(Corydalis) dicentra canadensis,	Ton. Diu. Alt.
Unicorn root,	1 50	Chamælirium luteum,	Ton. Sto.
Uva Ursi,	0 25	Arctostaphylos uva ursi,	Diu. Ast. Ton.
Valerian, Am.,	0 70	Cypripedium pubescens,	Sud. Ner. Ano.
do English, .		Valeriana officinalis,	Ner. Ano. Sti.
Vervian,	0 25	Verbena hastata,	Sud. Ton.

<i>Common names.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Botanical names.</i>	<i>Properties.</i>
Violet, blue,.....	\$0 50	<i>Viola cucullata</i> ,	Dem. Sud. Ton. Lax.
do canker,	0 50	<i>Viola rostrata</i> ,	Dem. Ton.
Virgin's bower,....	0 30	<i>Clematis virginiana</i> ,	Sti. Nor.
Wa-a-hoo bark,...		<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i> ,	Cath. Exp.
Walnut bark,.....	0 30	<i>Carya alba</i> ,	Ton. Sty.
Water cup,	0 75	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i> ,	Ner. Ton.
Watermelon seed,..		<i>Cucurbita citrullus</i> ,	Dem. Ref.
Water pepper,.....	0 25	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i> ,	Sti. Are.
Whitewoak bark,..	0 30	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> ,	Sto. Aro.
Wickup,.....	0 50	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> ,	A-sep. Eme. Ast.
Wild turnip,	0 50	<i>Arum triphyllum</i> .	Sti. Exp. Acr. Nar.
Willow, pussy,	0 40	<i>Salix candida</i> ,	A-sep. Ast.
do white,	0 40	<i>Salix alba</i> ,	Ton. Ast.
Wintergreen, . . .	0 40	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> ,	Sti. Diu. Sto. Emm.
Witch-hazel bark,. .	0 30	<i>Hamamelis virginica</i> ,	Ton. Ast. Her.
do leaves, 0 30		do do	do do
Wormseed,.....	0 40	<i>Chenopodium anthelmintica</i> ,	Ver.
Wormwood,.....	0 40	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> ,	Ton. Sti. A-bil.
Yarrow,	0 25	<i>Achillea millefolium</i> ,	Ast. Sto. Det.

N. B. An extra charge of 12½ cents the pound for packing in ounce packages.

PULVERIZED SWEET HERBS.

For culinary and other purposes, as,

Sage, Thyme, Summer Savory, Sweet Marjoram.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION will be paid to drying and grinding of these, so as to preserve their aroma and strength. And they will be coarsely ground, or pulverized fine, as may be directed, by the new plan used in the best French Drug-mills. ☞ WARRANTED PURE.

PURE VEGETABLE EXTRACTS.

It is a matter of eminent importance to the interested and benevolent physician, to be able to calculate with certainty, on the effect of any drug or medicine he may administer. This he cannot do, unless he be able to judge of its purity, condition, and carefulness of preparation. Perhaps no class of medicines present so many difficulties, and certainly none which have given such universal dissatisfaction on this point as Vegetable Extracts ; and some of our best physicians have nearly abandoned their use on this account.

This is not surprising, when we consider the rude and imperfect means generally employed for evaporating, and the want of suitable knowledge and carefulness in the whole process of manufacture. Indeed, it requires much experience and consummate skill, in addition to the most perfect apparatus, to produce extracts that will be uniform and certain in their effect—as much depends on the freshness of the vegetable operated upon, maturity, season of collection, and influence of climate.

To remedy the difficulties complained of, and furnish the profession with the article they so earnestly requested of us—*pure and reliable extracts*—we have directed our attention to this end, and spared no expense to procure the best information and conveniences for the purpose. Our former experience and observations, of thirty years, have been of value ; and the possession of large botanic gardens gives us important advantages in the collection and freshness of the vegetables.

Having built a new Laboratory, and furnished it with very complete fixtures for the various manipulations, among which is a vacuum pan for evaporation, embracing the late improvements of Benson and Day, and others peculiarly our own, built expressly for the purpose, we have succeeded in producing extracts which meet the approval of the faculty, from whom we are receiving very flattering encomiums of praise.

Professor Proctor says—“ Extracts ought to be composed of a number of chemical constituents, or proximate vegetable principles, EDUCED, and not produced, during the process of evaporation.” This has been our aim ; and although we are aware “the quality of the product depends less upon the means adopted for extracting the soluble matter from the vegetable substances operated upon, than upon those by which the inspissation is effected,” yet we have found it important so far to acquaint our-

elves with the chemical constituents and nature of the principles contained in the drugs, their solubility, their relations to heat and air, their volatility, &c., as to be able on all occasions to adopt the *menstruum* best calculated to remove the greatest amount of ACTIVE MATTER, and so control the evaporation, that it may not be injured by heat or lost by volatilization.

It has been a matter of controversy among apothecaries and pharmacutists whether it was wise, in the inspissated juices, to retain the chlorophyl and albumen, so as to preserve the green color, as an index of its careful preparation ; but the well conducted experiments of M. Solon have proved them to be nearly inert. Hence, their presence only tends to enfeeble the proper extract ; and by the recommendation of Professor W. Proctor, of Philadelphia, we shall hereafter, in most cases, reject them, unless otherwise desired by parties so ordering in time of preparing.

The following list embraces the principal kinds ; but we hope to be able soon to furnish various others. They will be neatly put up in jars, containing 1 lb., $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. and $\frac{1}{4}$ lb., or in bulk. We request immediate notice if any extract prepared by us does not fully meet the recommendations.

FLUIDS.

Fluid Extracts.		In 5 lb. bottles.	In lb. bottles.
Aconite leaves.....	Aconitum napellus.....	\$1 15	\$1 25
do root.....	do do	1 15	1 25
Aletris	Aletris farinosa	1 15	1 25
Angelica root .....	.....	90	1 00
Arnica	Arnica montana	1 15	1 25
Avens root.....	.....	90	1 00
Balmomy	Chelone glabra.....	78	88
Bayberry	Myrica cerifera	65	75
Barberry bark.....	Berberis	90	1 00
Belladonna	Atropa belladonna.....	1 15	1 25
Beth root.....	Trillium purpureum.....	1 15	1 25
Bitter root.....	Apocynum andros.....	1 15	1 25
Bittersweet	Solanum dulcamara.....	90	1 00
Black alder.....	Prinos verticillatus	80	90
Blackberry	Rubus villosus.....	90	1 00
Black cohosh.....	Cimicifuga.....	90	1 00
Black cohosh comp .....	.....	1 15	1 25
Black hellebore.....	Helleborus niger.....	1 15	1 25
Black pepper.....	.....	65	75
Bloodroot.....	Sanguinaria.....	90	1 00
Blue cohosh.....	Caulophyllum thalictroides	90	1 00
Blue flag	Iris versicolor.....	1 15	1 25
Boneset.....	Eupatorium perfoliatum...	65	75
Boxwood	Cornus florida	78	88
Buchu.....	Barosma crenata.....	1 40	1 50
do compound.....	do do	1 40	1 50
Buckthorn.....	Rhamnus catharticus	90	1 00
Bugleweed.....	Lycopus virginica	90	1 00
Burdock	Lappa major.....	90	1 00
Butternut	Juglans cinerea	90	1 00
Canella .....	.....	90	1 00
Cascarilla.....	.....	65	75
Catnip	Nepeta cataria	65	75
Cayenne pepper .....	.....	90	1 00
Centaury	Hypricum mutilum	90	1 00
Chamomile.....	Anthemis nobilis	90	1 00
Cherry bark.....	Prunus virginiana	78	88
do do compound....	do do	90	1 00
Cinchona pale .....	.....	1 15	1 25
do comp .....	.....	1 40	1 50
do calisaya .....	.....	1 90	2 00
do red.....	.....	1 90	2 00
Cleavers	Galium.....	90	1 00

Fluid Extracts.		In 5 lb. bottles.	In lb. bottles.
Colchicum root.....	Colchicum autumnale.....	\$1 15	\$1 25
do seed	do do	1 15	1 25
Colocynth.....	.....	1 90	2 00
Colombo	Cocculus palmatus.....	90	1 00
Coltsfoot.....	Tussilago	90	1 00
Comfrey	Symphytum.....	78	88
Conium.....	Conium maculatum	1 15	1 25
Cotton root bark.....	Gossypium herbaceum	2 90	3 00
Cramp bark.....	Viburnum opulus.....	90	1 00
Cranesbill.....	Geranium maculatum.....	90	1 00
Cubebs	Piper cubeba.....	1 90	2 00
Culver's root.....	Leptandra virginica.....	1 90	2 00
Dandelion	Taraxacum	90	1 00
do and senna ....	.....	90	1 00
do compound ....	.....	90	1 00
Dwarf elder.....	Aralia hispida.....	90	1 00
Elder flowers.....	Sambucus.....	90	1 00
Elecampane.....	Inula.....	65	75
Ergot etherial.....	.....	2 90	3 00
Fern, sweet.....	Comptonia	65	75
Feverfew	Pyrethrum.....	78	88
Fever bush.....	Benzoin.....	90	1 00
Fire weed.....	Erechthites	90	1 00
Foxglove	Digitalis purpurea.....	1 15	1 25
Frostwort.....	Helianthemum.....	78	88
Garden celandine.....	Chelidonium	90	1 00
Gelseminum.....	Gelseminum sempervirens..	2 90	3 00
Gentian	Gentiana lutea.....	78	88
do compound.....	do do	90	1 00
Ginger .....	.....	90	1 00
Gold seal	Hydrastis canadensis	1 15	1 25
Golden rod.....	Solidago.....	90	1 00
Goldthread	Coptis	1 40	1 50
Gravel plant.....	Epigaea repens.....	90	1 00
Hardhack.....	Spiraea tomentosa.....	65	75
Hemlock.....	Abies canadensis.....	65	75
Henbane.....	Hyoscyamus niger.....	1 15	1 25
Hop	Humulus lupulus.....	90	1 00
Horehound.....	Marrubium vulgare.....	90	1 00
Hydrangea.....	.....	1 15	1 25
Ignatia bean.....	Strychnos ignatia.....	2 40	2 50
Indian hemp.....	Apocynum cannabinum ...	1 15	1 25
do foreign.....	Cannabis indica	2 65	2 75
do white.....	Asclepias incarnata.....	90	1 00
Indian physic.....	Gillinea trifoliata	90	1 00
Ipecac.....	Cephaelis ipecacuanha.....	6 40	6 50

Fluid Extracts.		In 5 lb. bottles.	In lb. bottles.
Ipecac and seneka.....		\$3 65	\$3 75
Jalap.....	Ipomœa jalapa.....	3 40	3 50
Johnswort.....		78	88
Juniper berries.....		65	75
Ladies' slipper.....	Cypripedium pubescens....	1 15	1 25
Lettuce.....	Lactuca sativa.....	90	1 00
Lily, white.....	Nymphæa.....	90	1 00
Life root.....	Senecio aureus.....	1 15	1 25
Liquorice.....		65	75
Liverwort.....	Hepatica americana.....	1 15	1 25
Lobelia.....	Lobelia inflata.....	90	1 00
do compound.....	do do.....	90	1 00
Lovage.....	Ligusticum levisticum....	1 15	1 25
Lungwort.....	Variolaria.....	90	1 00
Male fern.....	Aspidium filix-mas.....	1 15	1 25
Mandrake.....	Podophyllum peltatum....	90	1 00
do compound.....	do do.....	1 15	1 25
Marsh rosemary.....	Statice limonium.....	90	1 00
Mattico.....		1 15	1 25
Mugwort.....	Artemisia vulgaris.....	90	1 00
Nux vomica.....		1 15	1 25
Opium aqueous.....		2 40	2 50
Orange peel.....	Aurantium.....	90	1 00
Orris root.....		65	75
Pareira brava.....	Cissampelos pareira.....	1 15	1 25
Peppermint.....	Mentha piperita.....	65	75
Pink root.....	Spigelia marilandica.....	1 15	1 25
do and senna.....		1 15	1 25
do compound.....		1 15	1 25
Pipsissewa.....	Chimaphila umbellata....	78	88
Pleurisy root.....	Asclepias tuberosa.....	1 15	1 25
Poke.....	Phytolacca decandra.....	90	1 00
Poplar bark.....	Liriodendron tulipifera....	65	75
Poppy.....	Papaver somniferum.....	90	1 00
Prickly ash.....	Xanthoxylum fraxineum..	90	1 00
Quassia.....	Simaruba excelsa.....	65	75
Queen of the Meadow....	Eupatorium purpureum...	90	1 00
Rhatany.....	Krameria triandra.....	90	1 00
Rheubarb.....	Rheum palmatum.....	2 40	2 50
do aromatic.....		2 40	2 50
do and senna.....		1 65	1 75
Rue.....	Ruta graveolens.....	90	1 00
Saffron.....		2 40	2 50
Sarsaparilla, Rio Negro ..		1 15	1 25
do and dandelion..		90	1 00
do comp.(U. S. P.).....		90	1 00

Fluid Extracts.		In 5 lb. bottles.	In lb. bottles.
Sarsaparilla, American ..	.....	\$0 65	\$0 75
Sassafras	Laurus sassafras	65	75
Savin	Juniperus sabina	90	1 00
Sculleap	Scutellaria lateriflora	1 15	1 25
do compound	do do	1 15	1 25
Seneka	Polygala senega	2 40	2 50
Senna	Cassia acutifolia	78	88
do compound	do do	90	1 00
Senna and jalap .....	.....	1 40	1 50
Skunk cabbage	Symplocarpus foetidus	90	1 00
Snakeroot	Serpentaria	1 15	1 25
Solomon's seal	Convallaria	1 15	1 25
Southernwood	Artemisia abrotanum	78	88
Spearmint	Mentha viridis	65	75
Spikenard	Aralia racemosa	90	1 00
Squills .....	.....	65	75
do compound	Scilla maritima	1 55	1 65
Stillingia .....	.....	1 15	1 25
do compound .....	.....	1 15	1 25
Stramonium	Datura stramonium	90	1 00
Sumach	Rhus glabrum	65	75
Sweet gale	Myrica	90	1 00
Tag alder	Alnus serrulata	90	1 00
Tansy, double	Tanacetum vulgare	65	75
Thyme	Thymus serpyllus	90	1 00
Tonqua .....	.....	1 40	1 50
Turkey corn	Corydalis formosa	1 40	1 50
Turmeric .....	.....	90	1 00
Unicorn	Helonias dioica	1 40	1 50
Uva ursi	Arctostaphylos	78	88
Valerian, 2 oz	Valeriana officinalis	90	1 00
Veratrum viride .....	.....	1 90	2 00
Vervain	Verbena	90	1 00
Wahoo	Euonymus atropurpureus ..	90	1 00
Water pepper	Polygonum punctatum	90	1 00
White oak	Quercus alba	65	75
Whitewood bark	Liriodendron	78	88
Wild indigo	Baptisia tinctoria	90	1 00
Wild turnip	Arum triphyllum	1 15	1 25
Wild yam .....	.....	1 15	1 25
Wintergreen	Gaultheria procumbens	90	1 00
Witch hazel	Hamamelis virginica	90	1 00
Wormseed	Chenopodium	1 15	1 25
Wormwood	Artemisia absinthium	90	1 00
Yarrow	Achillea millefolium	78	88
Yellow dock	Rumex crispus	90	1 00

Other kinds made to order, and compounds made from private formula. All fluids sent in pound bottles, unless specially ordered in bulk.

PURE INSPISSATED ALCOHOLIC AND HYDRO-ALCOHOLIC
SOLID EXTRACTS.

Solid Extracts.		In lb. earthen jars.	In ½ lb. glass & earthen jars.	In ¼ lb. gl's jars cork stopple.	In 2 oz. gl's jars cork stopple.	In 1 oz. gl's jars cork stopple.
Aconiti	Aconite.....	\$2 75	\$3 00	\$3 25	\$3 50	\$3 75
Anthemidis.....	Chamomile.....	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00	4 25
Apocyni andros...	Bitter root.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Apocyni canab....	Indian hemp.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Artemisiæ.....	Wormwood.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Asclepiæ inc.....	White Ind. hemp	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Belladonnæ.....	.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Canabis ind.	Indian hemp, for	.....	.....	.....	per oz.	2 00
Chimaphilæ.....	Prince's pine....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Cimicifugæ.....	Black cohosh....	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00
Colocynthis.....	Colocynth.....	9 75	10 00	10 25	10 50	10 75
Colocynthis comp	.....	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00
Colombæ.....	.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Conii.....	.....	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Cornus floridæ...	Boxwood.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Cubebæ.....	Cubebs.....	7 75	8 00	8 25	8 50	8 75
Cypripedii.....	Ladies' slipper..	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Digitalis.....	Foxglove.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Dulcamaræ.....	Bittersweet.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Eupatori.....	Boneset.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Filicis maris.....	Male fern.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Gentianæ.....	.....	.....	1 12	1 37	1 62	1 87
do in 1 lb. pots, net	.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....
Geranii mac.....	Cranesbill.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Hellebori.....	Black hellebore..	3 75	4 00	4 25	4 50	4 75
Humuli.....	Hops.....	4 75	5 00	5 25	5 50	5 75
Hyoscyami.....	Henbane.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Ignatiæ amaræ...	Ignatia bean.....	.....	.....	.....	per oz.	1 00
Iris versicol.....	Blue flag.....	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00	4 25
Jalapæ.....	Jalap.....	7 75	8 00	8 25	8 50	8 75
Juglandis.....	Butternut.....	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Lactucæ.....	Lettuce.....	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Lappi.....	Burdock.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Caulophyllum....	Blue cohosh.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Leonori.....	Motherwort.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Leptandra.....	Culver's root....	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00
Marrubii.....	Horehound.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Nux vomica.....	.....	3 50	3 75	4 00	4 25	4 50
Papaveris.....	Poppy.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Phytolaccae.....	Poke.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75

Solid Extracts.		In lb. earthen jars.	In ½ lb. glass & earthen jars.	In ¼ lb. gl's jars cork stopple.	In 2 oz. gl's jars cork stopple.	In 1 oz. gl's jars cork stopple.
Podophylli	Mandrake	\$3 00	\$3 25	\$3 50	\$3 75	\$4 00
Quassia .....	.....	5 75	6 00	6 25	6 50	6 75
Quercus alba	White oak	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Rhubarb .....	.....	10 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rumicis crispæ ...	Yellow dock	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00
Rubi villosi	Blackberry	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Rutæ	Rue	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Sabinæ	Savie	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Sanguinariæ	Bloodroot	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00
Sarsaparillæ, Am. ....	.....	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50
do do compound .....	.....	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50
do Rio Negro .....	.....	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00	4 25
do do compound .....	.....	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00	4 25
Sennæ, Alexandria .....	.....	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Spiræa	Hardhack	2 25	2 50	2 75	3 00	3 25
Stramonii .....	.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Taraxaci	Dandelion	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Trifoli	Red clover	1 75	2 00	2 25	2 50	2 75
Uvæ ursi .....	.....	2 75	3 00	3 25	3 50	3 75
Valerianæ	English	3 75	4 00	4 25	4 50	4 75
Veratri viride	White hellebore ..	3 25	3 50	3 75	4 00	4 25

ORDINARY EXTRACTS.

Extracts.	Price.	Extracta.	Properties.
Ash bark, white...	\$1 00	Fraxinus americana,	Cath. Deo.
Balm gilead	1 50	Populus balsamifera,	Bal. Sto. Pec.
Balmony	1 50	Chelone glabra,	A-bil. Ton. Sto.
Belladonna	2 00	Atropa belladonna,	Nar. Ano.
Bitter root	2 50	Apocynum androsæmifolium,	Ton. Diu. Deo.
Bittersweet	1 50	Solanum dulcamara,	Deo. Her. Nar.
Black root	2 50	Leptandra virginica,	Cath. Deo.
Boneset	1 50	Eupatorium perfoliatum,	Ape. Ton. Sud.
Burdock	2 00	Lappa major,	Deo. A-scor. Acr.
Butternut	1 00	Juglans cinerea,	Cath. Alt.
Celandine, garden.		Chelidonium majus,	Cath. Diu. Dia.
Cicuta	1 00	Conium maculatum,	Nar. Deo.
Clover	1 00	Trifolium pratense,	Dis. Pec. Acr.
Cow parsnip	1 50	Heracleum lanatum,	Cath. Car. Diu.
Dandelion	1 00	Taraxicum dens-leonis,	Ton. Deo. Diu.
Dogwood		Cornus florida,	Ton. Ast.
Fleabane	1 00	Erigeron canadense,	Ast. Diu. Sty.
Foxglove	2 00	Digitalis purpurea,	Nar. Diu.

<i>Extracts.</i>	<i>Price.</i>	<i>Extracta.</i>	<i>Properties.</i>
Hardhack	\$1 50	Spiræa tomentosa,	Ast. Ton.
Hellebore	2 00	Veratrum viride,	Nar. Acr.
Hops	2 50	Humulus lupulus,	Nar. Ano. Ton.
Horehound	2 00	Marrubium vulgare,	Pec. Ast. Ton.
Henbane	2 00	Hycscyamus niger,	Nar. Ano. Ner.
Lettuce, garden... 1 00		Lactuca sativa,	Ano. Diu.
do wild..... 1 00		do elongata,	do
Lobelia.....		Lobelia inflata,	Eme. Exp. Lax.
Motherwort..... 1 50		Leonorus cardiaca,	Dia. Ner. Stom.
Mullein	1 00	Verbascum thapsus,	Ano. Dem. Ton.
Oak, white	1 50	Quercus alba,	Ast. Ton.
Poke	1 50	Phytolacca decandra,	Cath. Acr. Deo.
Poplar	1 00	Populus tremuloides,	Ton. Ast.
Poppy..... 2 00		Papaver somniferum,	Deo. Sti. Diu.
Princes pine	1 50	Chimaphila umbellata,	Diu. Sti.
Raspberry, red.... 1 00		Rubus strigosus,	Ast. Ton.
Rue..... 1 50		Ruta graveolens,	Sti. A-spas. Diu.
Savin		Juniperus sabina,	Aro. Deo. Sti.
Senna		Cassia marilandica,	Cath. Diu.
Skunk cabbage....		Symplocarpus foetidus, Exp.	A-spas. Ner. Acr.
Smart weed..... 1 00		Polygonum hydropiper,	Sud. Sti. Acr.
Sorrel		Rumex acetosa,	Ton. Dis. Ref.
Sorrel, sheep.....		Oxalis acetocella,	Dis. A-sep. Ref.
Thorn apple		Datura stramonium,	Acr. Nar. Ano.
Tanzy..... 1 50		Tanacetum vulgare,	Ton. Sto. Ver.
Tomato	1 50	Solanum lycopersicum,	Ape. Deo. Sto.
Uva ursi	2 00	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi,	Ast. Ton.
Valerian	3 00	Valeriana officinalis,	Ner. Sud. Sto. Aro.
Wormwood	1 50	Artemisia absinthium,	Ton. Sto. A-bil.
Yarrow	1 00	Achillea millefolium,	Aro. Ast. Sto.

CONCENTRATED PREPARATIONS.

Alkaloids and Resinoids.		per oz.
Asclepidin	Pleurisy root.....	\$1 50
Baptisin	Wild indigo.....	1 00
Carlophylin.....	Blue cohosh	1 00
Cimicifugin	Macrotin	62
Cornin.....	Boxwood.....	1 00
Cypripedin.....	Ladies' slipper	1 00
Gelseminin.....	Yellow jessamin	2 00
Geranine	Cranesbill.....	62
Hydrastin, neutral.....	.....	1 00
do resinoid .....	.....	62
Irisine.....	Blue flag.....	1 00
Leptandria.....	Culver's root	75
Lobelin.....	Lobelia	1 50
Lupulin	Hop	1 00
Myricin.....	Bayberry	62
Phytolaccin	Garget or poke	1 00
Podophyllin	Mandrake.....	75
Sanguinarin.....	Blood root.....	75
Scutellarin.....	Scullcap	1 50
Senecin	Life root.....	1 50
Stillingin	Queen's delight.....	1 25
Xanthoxylin	Prickly ash	1 00

OINTMENTS.

Belladonna.....	\$0 75	Ung. Belladonnæ.
Bittersweet	0 75	“ Celastri.
Cicuta	0 50	“ Conii.
Dock Yellow	0 50	“ Rumicis.
Elder.....	0 50	“ Sambuc.
Hellebore.....	0 75	“ Veratri albi.
Marsh mallows	0 50	“ Althææ.
Meadow fern	0 75	“ Myricæ.
Savin.....	0 50	“ Sabinæ.
Stramonium.....	0 50	“ Stramonii.

Any other kinds made to order, if over 20 lbs. ordered, and strictly according to the Pharmacopœia, or to the directions given.

DOUBLE DISTILLED AND FRAGRANT WATERS.

Rose.....	\$1 25
Peach.....	0 75
Cherry	0 75
Sassafras	0 75
Peppermint.....	0 50
Spearmint.....	0 50
Elder flowers	0 50

Any other kinds distilled to order. Also waters distilled in vacuo, from the expressed juice of Cicuta, Belladonna, Henbane, Sarsaparilla, Dandelion, Thorn Apple; and various others can be had by giving *notice* in time of preparation, and are recommended to Physicians for trial, especially Cicuta, Dandelion and Sarsaparilla for the cleansing of foul ulcers, &c.

ESSENTIAL OILS.

<i>Common names.</i>	<i>Per lb.</i>	<i>Botanical names.</i>
Hyssop	\$	Hyssopus officinalis.
Peppermint		Mentha piperita.
Spearmint		Mentha viridis.
Savin.		Juniperus sabina.
Spruce.....		Abies.
Tanzy		Tanacetum vulgare.
Wintergreen		Gaultheria procumbens.
Wormseed		Chenopodium anthelmintica.
Wormwood		Artemisia absinthium.

And various other kinds.

POWDERED ARTICLES.

African cayenne,	Elder flowers,	Prickly ash bark,
Angelica root,	Elm bark,	Pleurisy root,
Bayberry bark,	Elecampane,	Peppermint,
Barbery,	Elder dwarf,	Parsley leaves,
Birch bark, black,	Fox glove,	Princes pine,
Bitter root,	Garget or poke,	Queen of the meadow,
Blood root,	Golden seal,	Rose-willow bark,

Boxwood bark,	Ginger, pure,	Raspberry leaves,
Burdock root,	Hemlock bark,	Rue,
Beth root,	Hoarhound,	Sumach bark,
Butternut bark,	Hyssop,	Sarsaparilla,
Blackberry root,	Hyoseyamus,	Savin,
Belladonna,	Hellebore,	Sculleap,
Cohosh, black,	Indian hemp,	Skunk cabbage,
Cohosh, blue,	Indigo, wild,	Snakehead or balmony.
Cranesbill,	Indian turnip,	Sassafras,
Cassia, pure,	Lily, white, root,	Stramenium seed,
Cloves,	Lily, yellow, root,	Spearmint,
Comfrey,	Lobelia,	Sanicle, white,
Calamus,	Lobelia seed,	Spikenard,
Cramp bark,	Laurel leaves,	Tamarack bark,
Cicuta,	Milk weed,	Unicorn root,
Cohosh, white,	Male fern root,	Wakerobin,
Culver's root,	Mandrake,	Witch hazel leaves,
Canada snake root,	Nerve root,	Wintergreen,
Cherry bark,	Oak, black,	White wood,
Dandelion root,	Oak, white,	Yellow parilla,
Dock root, yellow,	Poplar bark,	Yarrow.

SYNONYMS.

Difficulties having sometimes arisen from the use of the common name being applied to different plants in different localities, and also from the fact that druggists are frequently called upon for some article which they have, by a name distinct from that by which it is sold under, which they are not aware of, we have appended a list of synonyms, which the seller will please refer to before turning a customer away :

Alder, striped	see	Witch hazel.
Apple, Peru	"	Thorn apple.
Arbutus, trailing	"	Gravel plant.
Arsmart	"	Water pepper.
Asthma weed	"	Lobelia.
Balm, mountain	"	Oswego tea.
Balm, red	"	"
Baneberry	"	Red and white cohosh.
Basil, wild	"	Dittany.
Bearberry	"	Uva ursi.
Becabunga	"	Brooklime.
Bed straw	"	Cleavers.
Beech drops	"	Cancer root plant.
Bees' nest	"	Wild carrot.
Belladonna	"	Deadly nightshade.
Bind weed	"	Man root.
Bitter clover	"	Centaurry.
Birth root	"	Bethroot.
Bitter herb	"	Snakehead.
Balmony	"	"
Bitter worm	"	Buckbean.
Black root	"	Culver's root.
Black snake root	"	Cohosh, black.
Blue bells	"	Abcess root.
Blueberry	"	Pappoose root.
Boneset, purple	"	Queen of the meadow.
Bouncing-bet	"	Soapwort.
Boxberry	"	Wintergreen.
Bugloss, common	"	Borage.
Butterfly weed	"	Pleurisy root.
Cabbage, meadow or swamp	"	Skunk cabbage.
Calamus	"	Sweet flag.
Canada moonseed	"	Parilla.
Catchweed	"	Cleavers.
Chamomile, high	"	Mayweed.
Checkerberry	"	Squaw vine.
Chocolate root	"	Aven's root.
Christmas rose	"	Black hellebore.

Cinque foil	see	Five fingers.
Cliff weed	"	Alum root.
Clove garlic	"	Garlic.
Clustered Sol. seal	"	Sol. seal, small.
Coakum	"	Poke.
Cock-up hat	"	Queen's delight.
Coffee, wild	"	Fever root.
Cohosh, blue	"	Pappoose root.
Coral root	"	Crawley.
Corn snake root	"	Button snake root.
Cough root	"	Bethroot.
Crowfoot	"	Cranesbill.
Cuckoo bread	"	Wood sorel.
Cure-all	"	Balm lemon.
Devil's bit	"	Blazing star.
Dogwood bark	"	Boxwood bark.
" roundwood	"	
" swamp	"	Willow rose.
Dragon root	"	Wild turnip.
Dragon's claw	"	Crawley.
Dropsy plant	"	Balm, lemon.
Dwale	"	Night shade, deadly.
Elder, sweet	"	Elder.
Emetic herb	"	Lobelia.
Eve's cup	"	Side-saddle.
False alder	"	Black alder.
Featherfew	"	Feverfew.
Fern, meadow	"	Sweet gale.
Fever twig	"	Bittersweet.
Fishmouth	"	Snakehead.
Flag lily	"	Blue flag.
Fleabane, Philadelphia	"	Scabious.
Flower-de-lis	"	Blue flag.
Garantogen	"	Gensing.
Garget	"	Poke.
Gay feather	"	Button snake root.
Gill-go-over the ground	"	Ground ivy.
Ginger, wild	"	Canada snake root.
Golden ragwort	"	Life root.
Goose grass	"	Cleavers.
Goosefoot wormseed	"	Wormseed.
Ground lily	"	Bethroot.
Gravel root	"	Queen of the meadow.
Gum plant	"	Comfrey.
Hackmadden	"	Tamarack.
Hellebore, foetid	"	Skunk cabbage.
Hemlock, poison	"	Cicuta leaves.
Healing herb	"	Comfrey.
High cranberry bark	"	Cramp bark.
Honey bloom	"	Bitter root.
Hoodwort	"	Scullcap.

Horse balm	see	Stone root.
Horse gentian	"	Fever root.
Hycocyamus	"	Henbane.
Indian arrowwood	"	Wa-a-hoo.
" elm	"	Elm, slippery.
" tobacco	"	Lobelia.
" turnip	"	Wild turnip.
Ipecac, wild	"	Fever root.
" milk	"	Bitter root.
Itch weed	"	White hellebore.
Jacob's ladder	"	Abcess root.
Jamestown weed	"	Thorn apple.
Jimson weed	"	"
Joe-pye	"	Boneset.
King's clover	"	Mellilot.
Knobs grass	"	Stone root.
Lamb kill	"	Laurel.
Lavoise	"	Lovage.
Leopard bane	"	Arnica.
Life everlasting	"	Sweet balsam.
Life of man	"	Spikenard.
Linden flowers	"	Basswood.
Liquorice, wild	"	Sarsaparilla.
Lousewort	"	Betony weed.
Locust plant	"	Senna.
Madweed	"	Scullcap.
Maple, ground	"	Alum root.
Marjoram, wild	"	Mountain mint.
Marsh trefoil	"	Buckbean.
Masterwort	"	Cow parsnep.
May apple	"	Mandrake.
Meadow cabbage	"	Skunk cabbage.
Meadow fern, leaves and twigs	"	Sweet gale.
Mealy starwort	"	Blazing star.
Moldavian balm	"	Balm, sweet.
Mezereon, American	"	Leather wood.
Millefoil	"	Yarrow.
Mitrewort	"	Coolwort.
Mohawk weed	"	Bellwort.
Monarda	"	Horsemint.
Monkshood	"	Aconite.
Moosewood bark	"	Maple, striped.
Mountain box	"	Uva ursi.
" ditany	"	Ditany.
" flax	"	Seneca skunk root.
Mouth root	"	Goldthread.
Myrtle leaves	"	Bayberry.
Necklace weed	"	Cohosh, white.
Noah's ark	"	"
Nerve root water	"	Indian hemp, white.
Nightshade, black	"	Nightshade, garden.

Nightshade, woody	see	Bittersweet.
Ninsin	"	Ginseng.
Old man	"	Southernwood.
One berry	"	Squaw vine.
Origanum	"	Horsemint.
Ozier, red	"	Rose willow.
Oxeye daisy	"	Daisy.
Partridge berry	"	Squaw vine.
Patience	"	Dock patience.
" garden	"	"
Petty morrel	"	Spikenard.
Pigeon berry	"	Poke.
Pipe plant	"	Fit root.
Pipsisseway	"	Princes pine.
Poke, Indian	"	White hellebore.
Pool root	"	Sanicle.
Poplar, white	"	Whitewood.
Primrose tree	"	Scabish.
Puccoon, red	"	Blood root.
" yellow	"	Golden seal.
Puke weed	"	Lobelia.
Pyramid flower	"	Columbo.
Pond dogwood	"	Button bush.
Poplar, white and yellow	"	Whitewood.
Polecat weed	"	Skunk cabbage.
Rattlesnake's master	"	Button snake root.
Rattle bush	"	Wild indigo.
Raccoon berry	"	Mandrake.
Rose pink	"	Centaury.
Rag weed	"	Roman wormwood.
Rattlesnake root	"	Spotted plantain.
Rattle weed	"	Black cohosh.
Red elm	"	Elm slip.
Red rod	"	Rose willow.
Rheumatism weed	"	Princes pine.
Rheumatic weed	"	Cocash.
Rock parsley	"	Parsley.
" rose	"	Frostwort.
Sarsaparilla, or bristly stem	"	Elder, dwarf.
Scamony, wild	"	Man root.
Scoke root	"	Poke.
Sea thrift	"	Marsh rosemary.
Self-heal	"	Heal-all.
Sheep berry	"	Nanny bush.
Silk weed	"	Milk weed.
Simplers joy	"	Vervain.
Smart weed	"	Water pepper.
Smellage	"	Lovage.
Snagel	"	Virginia snake root.
Snake root, black	"	Cohosh, black.
" button	"	Button snake root.

Snake root, heart	see	Canada snake root.
“ rattle	“	Spotted plantain.
“ white	“	White sanicle
Snake weed	“	Virginia snake root.
Snapping hazlenut	“	Witch hazel.
Spignet	“	Spikenard.
Spikenard, small	“	Sarsaparilla.
Spindle bush	“	Wa-a-hoo.
Split rock	“	Alum root.
Spotted cardus	“	Cardus.
Spurge	“	American ipecac.
Square stalk	“	Oswego tea.
Squaw root	“	Cohosh, blue.
Staff-tree, or vine	“	Bittersweet, false.
Starwort, drooping	“	Unicorn.
Steeple bush	“	Hardhack.
Stillingia	“	Queen's delight.
Stinking weed	“	Wormseed.
Stramonium	“	Thorn apple.
Succory, wild	“	Centaury.
Suterberry	“	Prickly ash.
Swamp sassafras	“	Green ozier.
Sweat root	“	Abcess root.
Sweet bush	“	Sweet fern.
“ clover	“	Mellilot.
“ elm	“	Slippery elm.
“ fennel	“	Fennel.
“ rush	“	Sweet flag.
Scabwort	“	Elecampane.
Stonemint	“	Ditany.
Star root	“	Blazing star.
Squaw mint	“	Pennyroyal.
Teaberry plant	“	Wintergreen.
Thistle, blessed	“	Cardus.
Thoroughwort	“	Boneset.
Throat root	“	Avens root.
Toad lily	“	W. pond lily.
Toothache tree	“	Prickly ash.
Tormentilla	“	Cranesbill.
Traveller's joy	“	Virgin's bower.
Trumpet weed	“	Wild lettuce.
Tulip tree	“	Whitewood.
Turnip, wild	“	Wild turnip.
Turmeric	“	G. cellandine.
Tetterwort	“	Blood root.
Tick weed	“	Pennyroyal.
Umbel root	“	Nerve root.
Uncum	“	Life root.
Valerian, American	“	Ladies' slipper.
do Greek	“	Abcess root.
Vine maple	“	Yellow.

Wake robin	see	Wild turnip.
Walnut bark, white	"	Butternut bark.
Water bugle	"	Sweet bugle.
Water cup	"	Side-saddle plant.
Water hoarhound	"	Archangel.
Wild lemon	"	Mandrake.
Windwort	"	Pleurisy.
White bay	"	Swamp Sassafras.
Water dock	"	Dock water.
" shamrock	"	Buckbean.
Wax myrtle	"	Bayberry.
White leaf	"	Hardhack.
Whistle wood	"	Striped maple.
White root	"	Pleurisy root.
Wild tobacco	"	Lobelia.
Winter bloom	"	Witch hazel.
" clover	"	Squaw vine.
" berry	"	Black alder.
Wolfsbane	"	Aconite.
Yaw root	"	Queen's delight.
Yellow broom	"	Indigo, wild.
" wood	"	Prickly ash.

VEGETABLE AROMATIC CEPHALIC SNUFF.

A powerful remedy for pain and dizziness in the head, palsy, &c.
Price 12½ cents a phial, \$1 a doz., or \$9 a gross.

CEPHALIC PILLS.

For periodical or nervous headache, chronic lameness and nervous debility.

These pills are prepared from vegetables only, and contain no mineral or narcotic substance whatever. They have been in use in our society for more than forty years, and are confidently recommended as a safe and efficacious remedy in the above complaints.

Price 50 cents a box, or \$4 a dozen.

CONCENTRATED SYRUP OF BITTER BUGLE.

A new and valuable medicine for coughs, spitting of blood, and consumption.

Price \$1 a bottle, or \$9 a dozen.

COMPOUND CONCENTRATED SYRUP OF SARSAPARILLA.

Of twice the medicinal strength of the common syrup of the shops.

Price \$1 a bottle, or \$9 a dozen.

ALSO, SHAKERS' COMPOUND SARSAPARILLA SYRUP.

Put up in square pint bottles; more concentrated and active than the preceding, and warranted as good as any in the market.

Price 75 cents a bottle, or \$6 a dozen.

GENUINE SYRUP OF BUCKTHORN.

(RHAMNUS CATHARTICUS.)

Price \$1 a bottle, or \$9 a dozen.

NOTICE TO PHYSICIANS.—The foregoing compounds are recommended with confidence, as being selected from the best remedial agents that our knowledge of medical science can produce. The names of the acting or leading articles of which they are composed accompany the medicines, and also plain directions for using, so that every person who understands the Materia Medica can judge of their fitness for fulfilling the indications intended.

A Catalogue of Garden Seeds,

RAISED BY THE UNITED SOCIETY OF SHAKERS,

NEW LEBANON, COLUMBIA CO., N. Y.

The following seeds are selected with peculiar care, being the choicest kinds of the different varieties; and as such they will recommend themselves. They will be sold on the most reasonable terms by the pound, or put up in small papers for retailing, to suit the convenience of customers.

Asparagus, Giant.	Lettuce, Early Imperial.
Bean, Early China, (bush.)	“ Early Curled.
“ Early Purple, “	“ Early Dutch.
“ Early White, “	“ Ice Cross.
“ Royal White, “	“ Cabbage-head.
“ Clapboard, (pole.)	“ Frankfort.
“ Cranberry, “	Mellon, Large Water.
Beet, Early Searcity.	“ Long Musk.
“ Early Turnip.	“ Nutmeg.
“ Yellow Sugar.	Nasturtium.
“ White French do.	Onion, White Portugal.
“ Long Blood.	“ Yellow Dutch.
“ Mangle Wurtzel.	“ Large Red.
Cabbage, Early York.	Parsley, Curled or Double.
“ Early Sugar Loaf.	Parsnip, Long White.
“ Large Drumhead.	Peas, Early Washington.
“ Green Savoy.	“ Early Frame.
“ Red Dutch.	“ Large Marrowfat.
Cauliflower, Early.	“ Tall Sugar.
Carrot, Long Orange.	Pepper Squash.
“ Early Horn.	“ Sweet.
“ Altringham.	“ Large Bell.
Celery, White.	Pepper Grass, Double.
Corn, Early Canada.	Radish, Short Top Scarlet.
“ Sweet or Sugar.	“ Scarlet Turnip.
Cucumber, Early Frame.	“ Long Salmon.
“ Early Cluster.	“ Black Winter.
“ Extra Long.	“ Large Dutch.
“ Long Green.	Rhubarb.
Egg Plant.	Saffron, American.
Sage, English.	Squash, Winter Crookneck.
Salsify, or Vegetable Oyster.	“ Summer.
Savory, Summer.	Tomato, Large Red.
Sea Kale.	Turnip, Early Flat.
Spinage, Roundleaf.	“ Flat Field.
Squash, Sweet Potatoe.	“ Long Tankard.
“ Summer Scollop.	“ Ruta Baga.

SUPPLEMENTARY.

It has been wisely said, that the "truly useful is always the truly beautiful," and this truth has been fully carried out in the products of the vegetable kingdom. Perhaps no study contributes more to the length, utility, and pleasure of existence—which adds to health, cheerfulness and enlarged views of creative wisdom and power, and which improves the morals, tastes and judgment, more than the science of Botany. Yet it is worthy of remark, that a majority of persons, even in cultivated society, have been singularly ignorant, not only of Botany as a science, but of the character and nutritive properties of the most distinguished products of vegetable nature. At present, however, we are pleased to notice a general awakening to a more lively interest in this line, and a wider diffusion of botanical knowledge, which must add to the happiness, and we earnestly hope to the innocency, of the human family.

It has been remarked of the noble though degraded Burns, that he could see more beauty in the thistle that grew at his door, than another might view in the most gorgeous spectacle on earth, and so it might be said of most botanists.

It might seem strange that so inviting a subject has been so long neglected; but, among the more intellectual and spirited beings of creation, plants have found observers since the time the Greeks considered them possessed of souls and endowed with the powers of thought. Pythagoras was the first who drew up a regular catalogue which was variously modeled and copied by his successors.

Solomon, Plato, Socrates, Seneca, Cyrus, Alexander, and even the stoical Diogenes, manifested a great interest in the beauties of the vegetable kingdom; and Haroun Al Raschid, the theme alike of history and song, and his cotemporary and friend, the Emperor Charlemagne, were exceedingly partial to this branch of natural history.

Mankind have successfully sought from time immemorial, and from the savage to the civilian, remedial agents for sickness and disease from the vegetable kingdom, and their collection, preparation and administration, have furnished employment for many honest and benevolent individuals;

the good Samaritans of the day, and a still greater number of rogues and empirics.

“More than two thousand years ago the physicians of Greece were supplied with herbs of which their *Materia Medica* chiefly consisted, by a class of persons called *rhizotomi* or root-cutters, who occupied themselves with the collection and sale of roots and herbs. They are mentioned by Theophrastus in connection with the *pharmacopolists*. Most of them were illiterate and superstitious, and ascribed magical virtues to the roots and herbs which they collected.

“Among the Romans, these cullers of simples, were termed *herbarists*; and, if we are to believe Pliny, they were a sad set of knaves.

“At the present day, in Europe, the *rhizotomi* of the Greeks and the *herbarii* of the Romans are represented by a class of persons called *simples*, who go about the country collecting those medicinal herbs which grow wild, and the demand for which is insufficient to induce the dealers to cultivate them. The plants are collected and sold chiefly to *herbalists*, by whom the profession and public are supplied.

“But those medicinal plants for which there is a sufficient demand, and which can be grown in the country, are cultivated in *physic gardens* or *physic grounds*, by persons called *physic gardeners*, or *herb growers*.

“Although the cultivation of medicinal plants is carried on in various parts of England, yet more land is employed in this way in Surrey than in any other county; and by far the greatest part of their *physic grounds* lie in the parish of Mitcham and its neighborhood, about nine miles from London. The soil of this place is a rich black mold.

“The cultivation of physical plants at Mitcham commenced about a century ago. Lyson, who wrote in 1796, says that forty years before his time there were only a few acres employed in the cultivation of medicinal herbs in this parish; whereas, at the time he wrote, about two hundred and fifty acres were occupied by *physic gardeners*. At the present time, more than eight hundred acres are devoted to the cultivation of medicinal herbs, at Mitcham, Merton and Carshalton.”

Although the cultivation of medicinal plants is not conducted on so large a scale in this country as in Europe, yet there are some fine gardens, and their cultivation is rapidly extending. The *Shakers* were the first who commenced the business in this country, and their *physic grounds* (which embrace the largest portion in the States), cover about one hundred and

fifty acres of cultivated plants, of which the largest is at New Lebanon, N. Y. This is the oldest in the country, and was commenced on a small scale about seventy years since; and within a few years has been largely increased, as the demand for such medicines as they raise and collect has doubled within a short time. This is partly owing to the frequent importation of spurious and adulterated drugs, which has led intelligent physicians to seek among our own genuine medicinal substances new remedies and suitable equivalents.

In the commencement of the New Lebanon establishment, most of the native remedies offered in market were collected by persons destitute of necessary botanical information, and ignorant of the proper season of collecting, and of the correct manner of preparation; but who gathered such simples as were in general use, and which were generally bought up by empirics and for domestic practice. But these, from exposure to atmospheric influences, and being tied up in loose bundles, were generally worthless.

Most of the regular medicinal plants, then recognized in the dispensaries, and kept for sale by respectable druggists, were imported from Europe in a situation not convenient for retailing. To obviate these inconveniences, and believing a new and profitable branch of industry might be opened, the society, about sixty years since, commenced improvements in this line, and which, from its convenience and manifold advantages, met the approbation of the public.

A few years since, the increasing demand rendered the trade a profitable source of industry, and induced several persons of enterprise and capital to engage in the business. But most who engaged in it being destitute of the knowledge of the details of the business, employed seceders from this society, who had become acquainted with their manner of preparation, and who very properly adopted their improvements, and with them the very euphonious title of "Shaker Herbs," for their advertisements. Perhaps this was intended as a compliment to the society; or it may be to better meet the demands of the public. Some establishments, however, more scrupulously conscientious than others, have made purchases of a few medicines from the society, and made up the deficiency of "Shaker Herbs" by such collections as choice or necessity might dictate.

The society do not consider themselves amenable for the quality of such articles as have never passed their inspection, nor perhaps been within

150 miles of their establishment, although sold under their name; therefore it would be well for the public who confide in their experience and honesty, to ascertain, before purchasing, whether they are buying the *genuine Shaker preparation*, or an imitation, which, perhaps, may sometimes prove equally meritorious and worthy of patronage. We love to see a healthy competition in business, believing it necessary to the well-being of society, but object to a piracy of reputation.

The society at present are making improvements in gardens and apparatus to meet the progressive demands of the age, and are disposed to make suitable exertions and necessary expenditures to sustain the character and estimation they have long enjoyed.

"The best medical gardens in the United States are those established by the communities of Shakers, or modern Essenians, who cultivate and collect a great variety of medical plants. They sell them cheap, fresh and genuine.

Prof. C. S. RAFINESQUE."

BERKSHIRE MEDICAL INST.

Having examined numerous specimens of the extracts prepared by the "United Society," and having used some of them in my practice, I take great pleasure in certifying to their excellence.

Most of the plants from which these extracts are prepared are raised in the gardens of the society. They are gathered at the proper season, and care is taken in selecting the proper menstruum for each individual plant. The society adopt the new and improved method of evaporating in vacuo. Extracts are thus secured which will supply a desideratum in the materia medica long felt.

I most cheerfully recommend them to the profession.

H. H. CHILDS, M. D.,

Pres't Berkshire Med. Soc.

Pittsfield, Dec. 20, 1850.

I have for some time past been using vegetable extracts prepared by the United Society, New Lebanon, and find a manifest improvement in their mode of preparing in vacuo—being free from atmospheric influences, and rapidly evaporated to a proper consistence without impairing their medicinal properties by heat; that used never exceeding 120°.

I find them of uniform strength, and would confidently recommend them to the medical profession.

WILLARD CLOUGH, M. D.

Pittsfield, Mass., Jan. 21, 1851.